THE MODERN MIGRATION POLICY OF RUSSIA: PROBLEMS AND NECESSARY DIRECTIONS OF PERFECTION
## Share of ethnic Russians in migration flow from CIS and Baltic States to Russian Federation in 1993-2007

**Source: Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total, thousand people</td>
<td>5,300</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russians, thousand people</td>
<td>3,225</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>63,1</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of Russians, %</td>
<td>60,8</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>54,7</td>
<td>54,8</td>
<td>56,2</td>
<td>52,9</td>
<td>44,6</td>
<td>33,4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Typology of regions of Russia on components of the general growth (decrease) of the population in 2007 and a role of migratory growth (decrease)
For 1992-2008 Russia has lost 8.18 million persons (population census of 2002 has statistically added 2 million persons)
Change of a migratory policy of Russia it is necessary in following directions:

1. “Collecting of Russian Compatriots”.
2. “Attraction of Educational Migrants in Russia”.
3. “The invitation of necessary number of guest workers on Russians labour market”.
4. «Stimulation of migratory mobility of the Russian population». 
## Russian population in CIS and Baltic states and Estimated of Migratory Potential for Russia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Date of population census</th>
<th>Russian population, thousands people</th>
<th>Russian population, %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1142</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>4480</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>603</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moldova</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tadjikistan</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkmenistan</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uzbekistan</td>
<td>2004 (data Statistical department)</td>
<td>1092</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>8334</td>
<td>17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>720</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>30.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17790</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Federal statute #99 says that a compatriot is:

- the citizens of the Russian Federation constantly living outside the Russian Federation;

- the persons consisted in citizenship of the USSR, living in the states, of former republics of the USSR, who received citizenship of these states or have become by persons without citizenship;

- natives (emigrants) of the Russian state, the Russian republic, RSFSR, the USSR and the Russian Federation, who had the corresponding civil accessory and have become citizens of the foreign state or who have stay permit or have become persons without citizenship;

- descendants of the persons belonging to the above-stated groups, except for descendants of persons of the title nations of the foreign states.
Ethnic composition of migratory flow and of persistent population in the Russian Federation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ethnic nationality</th>
<th>Share in migration of the compatriots into Russia in 2008</th>
<th>Share in migration of the compatriots into Russia in 2009</th>
<th>Share in resident population of the Russian Federation in 2002</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Russians</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>79.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainians</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenians</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germans</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tatars</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uzbeks</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tajiks</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moldavians</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijanians</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belorussians</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkmans</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gagauzes</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koreans</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirghiz</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Regions of the Russian Federation of the second stage of resettlement (2009-2010)
Distribution of compatriots in Russia by countries of emigrates in 2009

- Azerbaijan: 14.6%
- Armenia: 13.0%
- Georgia: 4.3%
- Latvia: 2.4%
- Lithuania: 1.5%
- Estonia: 2.7%
- Belarus: 2.6%
- Ukraine: 0.9%
- Moldova: 0.2%
- Kazakhstan: 0.1%
- Kyrgyzstan: 0.9%
- Uzbekistan: 0.7%
- Others: 8.6%
- Turkmenistan: 12.9%
- Others: 34.5%
Change of a migratory policy of Russia it is necessary in following directions:

1. “Collecting of Russian Compatriots”.
2. “Attraction of Educational Migrants in Russia”.
3. “The invitation of necessary number of guest workers on Russians labour market”.
4. «Stimulation of migratory mobility of the Russian population». 
Distribution of the foreign students study in Russia in 2008 on countries of origin, thousand persons

- China: 15,179
- Kazakhstan: 13,462
- India: 5,545
- Ukraine: 4,349
- Vietnam: 4,042
- Uzbekistan: 3,477
- Malaysia: 3,000
- Belarus: 2,569
- Korea: 2,502
- Myanmar: 2,502
- Azerbaidjan: 2,436
- Mongolia: 1,181
- Armenia: 1,996
Миграция иностранных студентов в Россию, 2008 год

Виды учебной миграции в экономическую регионы

- Высокая (более 2,0)
- Средняя (0,5 - 1,0)
- Низкая (менее 0,5)

Доля иностранных студентов от общего контингента иностранцев, обучавшихся во всех российских ВУЗах, %

- Число иностранных студентов, чел
  - менее 750
  - 750 - 1500
  - 1500 - 3000
  - более 3000

регионы, в которых обучалось менее 500 иностранных студентов

Количество ВУЗов, в которых обучались иностранные студенты
Change of a migratory policy of Russia it is necessary in following directions:

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Deficiency of a manpower in Russia till 2015 at is base 1) innovative-active (2) scenarios, million persons
Number of foreign citizens working in territory of Russia in 1994-2008, thousand persons


- 129
- 281.1
- 292.2
- 241.5
- 242.3
- 211.4
- 213.3
- 283.7
- 359.5
- 377.9
- 460.4
- 702.5
- 1014
- 1717.1
- 2425.9
Distribution of foreign labour migrants on branches of economy of Russia, %

- 41%: Wholesaling and Retailing, Catering
- 29%: Building
- 13%: Industry
- 5%: Transport and Communications
- 5%: Forestry
- 5%: The General Commerce
- 5%: Agriculture
Workers-migrants from the countries of the Central Asia on an illegal labour market on the Yaroslavl highway in Moscow
Ten largest sending countries of workers-migrants into Russia in 2008, thousand persons

- Uzbekistan: 642.7
- Tajikistan: 391.4
- China: 281.7
- Ukraine: 245.3
- Kirgizstan: 184.6
- Turkey: 130.5
- Moldova: 122
- Armenia: 100.1
- Vietnam: 95.2
- Azerbaijan: 76.3
Share of foreign labour migrants to number of the occupied population in regions of the Russian Federation, %
### Quotas on attraction of a foreign workers to the Russian Federation in 2003-2010, thousand

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (it has been planned)</strong></td>
<td>530,0</td>
<td>213,0</td>
<td>214,0</td>
<td>329,3</td>
<td>6.308,8</td>
<td>1.828,3</td>
<td>5.227,6</td>
<td>2.555,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>For the countries with a visa regime</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>308,8</td>
<td>672,3</td>
<td>1.250,8</td>
<td>611,1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>For the countries with a visa-free regime</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.000,0</td>
<td>1.155,9</td>
<td>3.976,8</td>
<td>1.944,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>It has actually been given out permissions</strong></td>
<td>210,5</td>
<td>248,8</td>
<td>225,8</td>
<td>267,2</td>
<td>1.194,0</td>
<td>3.500,0</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Quota performance, %</strong></td>
<td>39,7</td>
<td>116,8</td>
<td>105,5</td>
<td>81,1</td>
<td>18,9</td>
<td>191,4</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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Rate of unemployment in the Russian regions, %
Distribution of regions of Russia of a migratory growth (decrease) and level of migratory mobility of the population
Thank you very much for attention