Welfare State Integration of Immigrants: the Case of Germany

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Chart 1: Indicator for education selection of migrants, 1975-2000

Ratio: migration rate of high-qualified migrants / migration rate of middle- and low-qualified migrants

- Canada: 4.5
- Australia: 2.4
- USA: 2.3
- United Kingdom: 1.3
- Germany: 0.8
- France: 0.5

IAB Kurzbericht 01/2008
Chart 2: Persons with a migration background in the three largest cities in Bavaria

Source: Lutz and Heckmann 2010
### Examples for existing measures and programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Content of program</th>
<th>Organiser</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City Library</td>
<td>Improving reading skills; mentoring for children and parents; books and media in different languages of migrants’ country of origin</td>
<td>City of Dietzenbach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homework support</td>
<td>Helping children and youth after school with their homework by social workers</td>
<td>City of Dietzenbach, Schools in Dietzenbach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social work in schools</td>
<td>Both individual and group work</td>
<td>City of Dietzenbach</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chart 3:
Perception that There are "Too Many Immigrants" Stays Constant

- Germany: 25, 27, 28, 27
- France: 28, 29, 33, 33
- Spain: 50, 41, 54, 51, 53, 48, 48
- Italy: 46, 48, 46, 37, 47
- United States: 56, 55, 56, 59
- United Kingdom: 57

Note: Spain was not polled in 2008. Source: Q2a; see Chart Index